

Settlement

Purpose

To monitor ground settlement or heave

Types

- I) Ground settlement marker/point/socket/rod
- II) Building settlement marker/point/socket/rod
- III) Settlement plate

Application

Monitor surface ground settlement or building settlement during deep excavation very near to existing buildings and services.



Digital Level



Settlement surveying using digital level



Holding level staff for settlement survey



Settlement surveying system



A typical settlement point on pavement